Tivoli Storage Manager Sync Cookbook

Tivoli Storage Manager (or TSM) is IBM's enterprise backup solution, and provides both a command line interface program that can be used to query the information required for synchronization, and ODBC driver that allows you to directly query data from the TSM database.

TSM is designed around several database tables that must be queried to get a complete list of tapes. These tables are:

- **The DRM Table**. This table lists all tapes are considered critical for recovery purposes.

The Library Table. This table is only available on servers that are considered library masters and lists all Volumes that are in an ATL environment. This table will also include scratch tapes that are currently in an ATL.

- **The Volume Table**. This table lists all tapes that contain active data for a given TSM system. Any Volume that become scratch and is no longer managed by the DRM subsystem will be dropped from this table.

The dsmadmc command

To get a report that is suitable for the TapeTrack Sync command, the following minimum arguments should be used:

From the DRM table:

```
dsmadmc -dataonly=yes -id=userid -pa=password -
tcpserveraddress=tsm01.gazillabyte.local -displaymode=table -outfile=TSM-
DRM.csv -commadelimited "select volume_name,state,stgpool_name from drmedia"
```

From the Volume table:

```
dsmadmc -dataonly=yes -id=userid -pa=password -
tcpserveraddress=tsm01.gazillabyte.local -displaymode=table -outfile=TSM-
Volumes.csv -commadelimited "select volume_name,location,stgpool_name from
volumes"
```

Syncronization

> ⚠ You will need to install the TapeTrack Sync software to complete these instructions.

Synchronization with TapeTrack is performed by calling the TMSS10Sync command line program,

along with:

1. The CSV file produced from the DRM table
2. The CSV file produced from the Volume table
3. A synchronization definition file that instructs the program how to interpret the TSM table
   outputs.

Example Command Line Arguments

```
:: Stop processing if we hit a command error
#!/bin/bash

:: Set some environmental variables.
set -e
set OUTDIR=/var/tapetrack/reports
set ETC=/etc/tapetrack
set UID=TSMusername
set PW=TSMpassword
set TSMIP=tsm01.gazillabyte.local

echo "Step 1: Extracting DRM information from TSM Server: " $TSMIP

:: Connect to TSM and get the DRM table.
dsmadmc -dataonly=yes -id=$UID -pa=$PW -tcpserveraddress=$TSMID -
displaymode=table -outfile=$OUTDIR/TSM-DRM.csv  -commadelimited "select
volume_name,state,stgpool_name,voltype from drmedia"

echo "Step 2: Synchronizing with TapeTrack"

:: Synchronize off the DRM table.
TMSS10Sync -a -d $ETC/TSM-DRM.ttidef -S user:-
$PW@tapetrack.gazillabyte.local < $OUTDIR/TSM-DRM.csv > $OUTDIR/TSM-DRM-
Sync.stdout 2> $OUTDIR/TSM-DRM-Sync.stderr \

echo "Step 3: Extracting Volume information from TSM Server: " $TSMIP

:: Connect to TSM and get the Volume table.
dsmadmc -dataonly=yes -id=$UID -pa=$PW -tcpserveraddress=$TSMID -
displaymode=table -outfile=$OUTDIR/TSM-VOL.csv -commadelimited "select
volume_name,location,stgpool_name from volumes"

echo "Step 4: Synchronizing with TapeTrack"

:: Synchronize off the Volume table.
TMSS10Sync -a -d $ETC/TSM-DRM.ttidef -S user:-
$PW@tapetrack.gazillabyte.local < $OUTDIR/TSM-VOL.csv > $OUTDIR/TSM-VOL-
Sync.stdout 2> $OUTDIR/TSM-VOL-Sync.stderr
```

```
:: Check to see if today is Monday.  Move any Volume that is still scratch.
if [[ $(date +%u) -eq 1 ]] ; then
 echo TMSS10MoveScratch -S user:-$PW@tapetrack.gazillabyte.local -R "LIBR"
```

Example Synchronization Definition

> TSM is highly configurable, but by default has the following locations that a tape may be in:
>
> - **Mountable** The Volume is available for use.
> - **Courier** The Volume is waiting to be picked-up to be take off-site.
> - **Courier Retrieve** The Volume has been picked-up to be taken off-site.
> - **Vault** The Volume is currently believed to be off-site.
> - **Vault Retrieve** The Volume needs to be returned from off-site.
>
> The following definition file assumes default TSM locations and two Repositories (OFFS and LIBR) in TapeTrack

```
# Set input file
SetFile("TSM-Volume.csv");
#
# Set the Customer and Media as literal values as they never change
#
SetLiteral(CUSTOMER, "ACME");
SetLiteral(MEDIA, "LTO");
#
# Set the delimiter to a CSV
#
SetCSVDelimiter(",")
#
# Set the Volume ID
Extract(VOLUME, 1, 8, 0);
#
# Set the volume description from pool name
Extract(DESCRIPTION, 3, 100, 0);
#
# get the repository value
Extract(REPOSITORY, 2, 20, 0);
# Translate repository value based off initial value
# If Repository = Vault, Courier or Courier Retrieve set Repository to OFFS
# If Repository = Anything else (Mountable, Vault Retrieve) set Repository
to LIBR
AddTranslation(REPOSITORY, "Vault", "OFFS");
AddTranslationon(REPOSITORY, "Courier*", "OFFS");
AddTranslation(REPOSITORY, "*", "LIBR");
```

```
# Set all volumes to scratch
SetLiteral(SCRATCH, "false");
```

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